

MUF FRAMEWORK

How can we express meaning?

- make the context clear
- images
- photos
- diagrams
- video
- mime
- dialogue
- examples

Activities for use

- CLT activities
- information gap
- information transfer
- jigsaw reading
- survey
- discussion / debate
- sharing opinions
- problem-solving

Form-focused grammar activities for reference:

1. **Identification.** e.g. learners underline the target language in the data.
2. **Judgement.** e.g. they respond to the correctness or appropriateness of the data.
3. **Completion.** e.g. they are asked to complete a text.
4. **Modification.** e.g. they are asked to modify a text, for example by replacing one item with another.
5. **Sorting.** e.g. they classify the data by sorting it into defined categories.
6. **Matching.** e.g. they are asked to match two sets of data in accordance with a stated principle.
7. **Rule provision.** e.g. they are asked to state a rule they have discovered.